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# English For Tourism Studies

Coursebook

GRANADA 2024

#### COLECCIÓN MANUALES MAJOR Ciencias Sociales y Jurídicas

 LOS AUTORES.
 UNIVERSIDAD DE GRANADA. TÍTULO: English for Tourism Studies. Coursebook ISBN: 978-84-338-7425-2 Depósito legal: GR/ 856-2024 Edita: Editorial Universidad de Granada. Campus Universitario de Cartuja. Granada Diseño Cubierta: Taller de Diseño Gráfico. Imprime: La Madraza. Albolote. Granada.

Printed in Spain

.

Impreso en España

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### INTRODUCTION

*English for Tourism Studies* is a three-level coursebook designed to meet the English language needs of undergraduate students taking a degree in tourism. The course is based on authentic materials adapted to three CEFR language levels: from intermediate to advanced. The course helps students to:

- Develop language awareness through an integrated grammar and skills syllabus.
- Acquire the specialized vocabulary needed by tourism professionals.
- Practice language skills in realistic communication situations frequent in the tourism industry.
- Build confidence in professional skills such as making presentations, writing emails, or customer service.

#### Contents & Structure of the Coursebook

The Coursebook contains eighteen units divided into three blocks: Level 1, Units 1-6 (Intermediate), Level 2, Units 7-12 (Upper intermediate), Level 3, Units 13-18 (Advanced). Each of the blocks develops two trends in tourism, two hospitality and F & B topics, and two destinations, and includes a Review section.

A. TRENDS IN TOURISM: staycations, virtual reality tourism, solo travel, generations X & Y, sustainability, and bleisure.

B. HOSPITALITY AND F&B: smart hotels, restaurant stories, wellness, personalization, restaurant trends, and branding.

C. DESTINATIONS: Guyana, Tasmania, Slovenia, Sweden, Costa Rica, Dominica, all of them offering interesting and sustainable alternatives to mass tourism.

Each unit comprises seven sections. The Unit Contents shows the topics and skills dealt with in each section. All the activities and tasks have been inspired by the principles of sustainable, responsible and eco-friendly tourism, and are presented under one of the following headings:

- Speaking
- Reading
- Communication skills
- Viewing/listening
- Language focus
- Vocabulary
- Writing

#### SPEAKING

Each unit begins with a brief overview of the topic focus and a photograph with questions to prompt reflection and discussion about a Tourism Trend, Hospitality and F & B, or Destination. The speaking competence is also practiced in role-play tasks included in Communication Skills.

#### READING

Readings with comprehension activities taken from authoritative sources in the industry and the culture of the countries sampled, such as *Statista, Forbes,* Anthony Bourdain's *Kitchen Confidential*, or John Gimlette's *Wild Coast*. All the texts have been adapted to the appropriate level.

#### COMMUNICATION SKILLS

Tasks with tips and guidelines to develop oral and written professional skills such as delivering presentations, customer service interactions, and writing reports, emails and newsletters.

#### VIEWING/LISTENING

Comprehension activities about documentaries and podcasts representing the industry and culture of the countries sampled. All the audio and video materials are freely available on the Internet and easily accessible to students by scanning QR-codes using their smartphones.

#### LANGUAGE FOCUS

Units 1-12 present key aspects of grammar (prepositions, questioning, expressing purpose) that are essential at these levels. Units 13-18 focus on the use of language in tourism texts (brochures, reviews). VOCABULARY

Although travel and hospitality terms and expressions are contextualized in all tasks, this section focuses on the specific lexis of professionals in the travel and hospitality industry.

#### WRITING

Authentic writing tasks designed to help students get a job in hospitality and then interact with customers and co-workers in a variety of roles.

#### Workbook

A separate workbook (*English for Tourism Studies*. *Cuaderno de trabajo*. Editorial UGR, 2023) provides extra materials to develop academic and professional skills following the same structure and content as this Coursebook.

#### CONTENTS

LEVEL 1 INTERMEDIATE	SPEAKING	READING	COMMUNICATION SKILLS	
1. Staycations p. 1	Staycations	Staycations in the UK	Presentation slides	
2. Virtual tourism p. 9	Digital trends In tourism	VR dining	Delivering presentations	
3. Smart hotels p. 17	Smart hotels	High-tech hospitality	Hotel guest communication I	
<b>4. Restaurant Stories</b> p. 25	Types of Restaurants	Kitchen Confidential	Hotel guest communication II	
<b>5. Guyana</b> p. 33	Eco-tourism	Wild coast	Cover letters	
<b>6. Tasmania</b> p. 41	Adventure tourism	Tasmania's forest wars	Interviews	
<b>Review 1</b> p. 49				

LEVEL 2 UPPER INTERMEDIATE	SPEAKING	READING	COMMUNICATION SKILLS
<b>7. Solo travel</b> p. 53	Solo travel	Why travel solo?	Networking I
<b>8. Generations X &amp; Y</b> p. 61	Generational travel preferences	Millennials travel trends	Networking II
<b>9. Wellness</b> p. 69	Wellness tourism	The wellness tourism boom	Dealing with customers
<b>10. Personalization</b> p. 77	Personalization	Personalization in hotels	Nonverbal communication
<b>11. Slovenia</b> p. 85	Green cities	Slovenia on a budget	Cross cultural communication
<b>12. Sweden</b> p. 93	Nature's best	Live Lagom	Teamwork
<b>Review 2</b> p. 101			

LEVEL 3 ADVANCED	SPEAKING	READING	COMMUNICATION SKILLS	
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p. 105	Sustainable travel	sustainable tourism	& employees	
<b>14 Plaisure</b> p. 112	Bleisure	Hybrid travel	Effective	
<b>14. Bleisure</b> p. 113	Dielsure	trends	negotiation	
15. Restaurant trends	Food trends	Restaurant	Droce releases	
р. 121	Food trends	redefined	Press releases	
16 Pronding p 120	Franchise vs	Too many	Social media	
<b>16. Branding</b> p. 129	independent hotels	hotel brands?	marketing	
<b>17 Costo Bico</b> p 127	Champion of	Sustainable tourism in	Conflict	
<b>17. Costa Rica</b> p. 137	the earth	Costa Rica	management	
<b>10</b> Dominico n 145	(Un)sustainable cruise	Putting Dominica	Leading and	
<b>18. Dominica</b> p. 145	tourism	on the map	motivating	
<b>Review 3</b> p. 153				

#### CONTENTS

WATCHING & LISTENING	LANGUAGE FOCUS	VOCABULARY	WRITING	
The perfect	Participles & to-infinitive	Tourism terms	Presentation	
staycation		UNWTO	scripts	
Fear of travel?	Use of articles	Travel	Destination	
real of traver:	Use of afficies	idioms	descriptions	
Smart hotels & privacy	Phrasal verbs	Adjectives in	Hotel facilities	
Sinart noters & privacy		hotel reviews	& amenities	
Restaurant	Comparatives	Food & beverage	Regional food	
unstoppable	Comparatives	rood & beverage	Regional loou	
Extreme hiking	Requests & offers	Smart vocabulary:	Write your CV	
in Guyana	Requests & offers	Traveling	right	
The paradise of	Expressing	Types of	Recommendations	
Australia	cause & purpose	accommodation	Recommendations	
Review 1				

WATCHING & LISTENING	LANGUAGE FOCUS	VOCABULARY	WRITING	
Voluntourism	(Un)countable nouns	Business texting acronyms	Business texting	
Travel with meaning	The passive	Travel compounds & collocations	Memos	
Making better conversation	Questioning & responding	BrE & Ame travel terms	Hospitality customer service	
Culture of care in hospitality	Expressing contrast	Preposition collocations	Reports	
Writing about Slovenia	Hypothetical situations	Types of tourism	Marketing emails	
The don'ts of Sweden	Past habits	Hospitality industry terms	Transactional emails	

Review 2

WATCHING & LISTENING	LANGUAGE FOCUS	VOCABULARY	WRITING	
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Decoding bleisure travel	Brochures	IATA codes	Brochures	
Value of a meal	Travel mistranslations	Restaurant terms	Travel blogs	
The death of the hotel brand	Travel articles	Social media marketing terms	Newsletters	
Travel tips for Costa Rica	Guidebooks	Hospitality marketing terms	Responding to customer inquiries	
The nature island	Customer reviews	Event planning terms	Replying to negative reviews	
Review 3				
Grammar Notes p. 157 Resources p. 161 Bibliography p. 162				



#### ACTIVITY: TAYLORING YOUR APPLICATION TO JOB REQUIREMENTS

You have a real job offer below. Imagine you have been shortlisted for an interview. Choose three of the six entry requirements underlined and write some notes with matching skills/ accomplishments that you think you could reasonable develop and achieve given your personal and academic background. You can use the action verbs on page 51.

#### Purchasing Assistant

The Emory Maybourne Hotel Group 27 Knightsbridge, London

#### Main Duties & Responsibilities

As a **Purchasing Assistant** you will assist with receiving all goods delivered into the hotel, checking for quality and accuracy, and ensuring that it has proper documentation before receiving it, along with issuing stock to departments and maintaining the storerooms. You will be responsible for smooth running of department during absence of Purchasing Manager and Assistant Purchasing Manager.

#### **Entry Requirements**

Successful candidates for the Purchasing Assistant will demonstrate genuine dedication to The Emory and show <u>a</u> <u>commitment to consistent quality in our product and service</u><sup>1</sup>. This is an exciting role for a talented individual who is looking for a new challenge and wants to join a fast-paced and high performing team<sup>2</sup> renowned for their approach and delivery of unparalleled service.

We are looking for <u>an enthusiastic, motivated individual</u><sup>3</sup>, who ideally has <u>knowledge of the hospitality or travel and</u> <u>tourism industry</u><sup>4</sup> however this is not essential. The ideal candidate will be a team player who is <u>a fast learner, adapt-able</u><sup>5</sup> and has exceptional <u>interpersonal and communication skills</u><sup>6</sup>.

Employer's #1 key requirement: ..... Skills/accomplishments that match requirement #1: .....

#### Extra reading

C. Martin (2014). What to Say in Every Job Interview. McGraw-Hill.

(...)

#### SIX TIPS FOR SUCCESSFUL INTERVIEWS

**1.** Interact with the interviewer. Ask where they want to begin. Listen carefully and identify the company's interests. Get feedback.

**2.** Don't just describe past experiences. Talk about your current role and transferrable skills.

**3.** Don't leave important questions until the end. Clarify what you want to know early on.

**4.** Give the interviewer permission to interrupt you if they want to change the topic, but also remember your own right to interrupt them.

5. Bring up money. If the job advert said "competitive salary", find out at the start if the details will be discussed in the interview or at a later time.
6. Ask when you can expect to hear back. What happens next? Simple, direct questions may save you a lot of anxiety.

UNIT 8 GENERATIONS X & Y

Travel preferences vary greatly across generations, influenced by factors such as life stage, values, and technological advancements. Understanding these differences is crucial for the travel industry. Generation Xers –born between 1965 and 1980– find themselves balancing work and travel experiences. They prioritize family vacations that cater to both their children's interests and their own desire for exploration. In turn, Millennials –or Generation Y, between their late twenties and early forties– are known for seeking adventure, cultural immersion, and a sense of connection with the places they visit. Millennials prioritize experiences, valuing memories and personal growth above all else.

#### UNIT CONTENTS

Speaking: Generational differences in travel Reading: Millennials travel trends Communication skills: Networking II Viewing: Travel with meaning Language focus: The passive Vocabulary: Travel compounds & collocations Writing: Memos

#### **SPEAKING**



#### **GENERATIONAL TRAVEL PREFERENCES**

Which generation is shown in the picture?				
Which can be their expectations regarding experiences and budget?				
How does this change for millennials?				
Can you point out some cross-generational trends (including Gen-Zers)?				
Find out which generation travels the most. Why?				
How would you market a destination to target millennials?				

#### VIEWING

#### MAKING BETTER CONVERSATION (2016, 11'44")

Good oral communication abilities are essential in any customer service related career. Celeste Headlee has worked as a radio host for decades, and she knows



the ingredients of a great conversation: Honesty, brevity, clarity and a healthy amount of listening. In this insightful talk, she shares useful rules for having better conversations.



### a) Listen to the segment 2'58"-4'00" twice and fill the gaps while you listen.

I'd like to spend the next 10 minutes or so teaching you how to talk and how to \_\_\_\_\_1. Many of you have already \_\_\_\_\_2<sup>2</sup> a lot of advice on this, things like look the person in the eye, think of interesting topics to discuss in advance, look, \_\_\_\_\_ and smile to show that you're paying attention, repeat back what you just heard or \_\_\_\_\_4 it. So I want you to \_\_\_\_\_<sup>5</sup> all of that. It is c\*\*\*. There is no reason to learn how to show you're paying attention if you are in fact paying attention. Now, I actually \_\_\_\_\_<sup>6</sup> the exact same skills as a professional interviewer that I do in regular life. So, I'm going to teach you how to interview people, and that's actually going to \_\_\_\_\_<sup>7</sup> you learn how to be better conversationalists. Learn to have a conversation without \_\_\_\_\_<sup>8</sup> your time, without \_\_\_\_<sup>9</sup> anybody.

## b) Listen to the segment 4'18"-6'50" twice and finish the sentences.

#### Rules to have a better conversation

#1 Don't \_\_\_\_\_\_. This means to be present, be

#2 Don't pontificate. If you want to state your opinion without any opportunity for response or argument or pushback or growth, \_\_\_\_\_.

#3 Use \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. If you put in a complicated question, you're going to get \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. #4 Go \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. That means thoughts will come into your mind and you need to

## c) Listen to the segment 9'08"-10'28" twice and answer the questions.

1. What did Budha say that makes listening so important?

2. Why do we not listen to each other? (give one reason)

3. At what speed can we listen?

4. According to Stephen Covey, what's our intent when we listen?

5. And what should it be?



### UNIT 14 BLEISURE

Bleisure, a blending of *business* + *leisure*, is a travel trend that has been gaining in popularity over the last few years. Part corporate travel, part vacation, employees are increasingly adding in some downtime before or especially after a business trip. The extended trip lasts two to three nights on average and Millennial employees are the most likely to add bleisure time to their business trips. Although most companies are in favour of allowing bleisure, they are trying to figure out where their duty of care obligations begin and end. Bleisure travel affects the hospitality industry by increasing hotel occupancy rates, the demand for additional services, and customer loyalty.

#### **UNIT CONTENTS**

Speaking: Bleisure Reading: Hotels and hybrid travel trends Communication skills: Effective negotiation Viewing: Decoding bleisure travel Language focus: Brochures Vocabulary: IATA Codes Writing: Leaflets

#### **SPEAKING**



What are the main objectives of a bleisure trip?
Does the bleisure trend benefit companies? How?
Which factors affect travel trends?
How can the travel industry cater to the bleisure traveler?

1. What is the logo of the hotel?
2. How does the tagline summarize the brand?
3. What does the copy in the first page highlight?
<ul><li>4. What's the average length of sentences in number of words?</li><li>5. List the verbs in the brochure:</li></ul>
<ul><li>6. Which types of meanings are highlighted?</li><li>7. List the adjectives in the brochure:</li></ul>
<ul><li>8. Which types of qualities are highlighted?</li><li>9. Which sentences are informative?</li><li>10. Which sentences are promotional?</li></ul>

#### ADVENTURE TOURISM BROCHURE

B. Read this brochure (fragment) and answer the questions below.



Routeburn Track Lake Sylvan Loop Track Bob's Cove Dart River Track Mt Crichton Loop Track

TRIP STYLE HIKING FOCUSED DURATION »»»»» 5 DAYS ACTIVE 3-4 Discover some of New Zealand's best kept secrets on this adventure in Paradise. The small town of Glenorchy is perched on the edge of Fiordland and Mt Aspiring National Parks, on the shores of Lake Wakatipu - it's real Lord of the Rings country. Surrounded by the Humboldt and Richardson Mountains, Glenorchy is the perfect base for 4 nights, 5 days exploring some of our favorite, lesser known hiking trails. We'll spend all 4 nights at Camp Glenorchy, New Zealand's only net-zero energy accommodation, giving us the perfect base from which to navigate to some of our favorite spots, in the company of expert local guides.



1. What is this brochure for?
2. Why is <i>Paradise</i> capitalized?
3. Is its main purpose promotional or informative? How do you know?
4. Which type of attractions are featured?
5. Who is the target tourist/ visitor audience?
6. Who do the pronouns (our, we, us) refer to?
7. Which collocations adjective+noun are used?
7. Which collocations adjective+noun are used?

Glenorchy road to Paradise

Lake Wakatipu Pigeon Island

**Kavak** 

#### BLEISURE

#### VOCABULARY IATA CODES



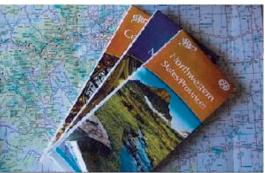
The International Air Transport Association (IATA) is the trade association for the world's airlines, representing some 320 airlines or 83% of total air traffic. It supports many areas of aviation activity and helps formulate industry policy on critical aviation issues. IATA airport codes are three-letter geocodes designating airports. They are displayed on baggage tags attached at airport check-in desks.

#### Match the busiest airports with their IATA codes and add the country

AIRPORT	СІТҮ	CODE	COUNTRY
1 Hartsfield-Jackson Atlanta International	Atlanta	a. DFW	
2 Beijing Capital International Airport	Beijing	b. HND	
3 Chicago O'Hare Airport	Chicago	c. PEK	
4 London Heathrow	London	d. AMS	
5 Haneda Airport	Tokyo	e. MAD	
6 Los Angeles International	Los Angeles	f. DEN	
7 Paris-Charles de Gaulle Airport	Paris	g. LAX	
8 Dallas/Ft. Worth International	Dallas/Fort Worth	h. ATL	
9 Frankfurt Airport	Frankfurt	i. ORD	
10 Denver International	Denver	j. CDG	
11 Hong Kong International Airport	Hong Kong	k. DBX	
12 Adolfo Suárez Madrid-Barajas	Madrid	I. JFK	
13 Dubai International Airport	Dubai	m. FRA	
14 John F. Kennedy International	New York	n. LHR	
15 Amsterdam-Schiphol	Amsterdam	o. HKG	



#### WRITING BROCHURES



There are different types of travel brochures: destination, tour, theme park, cruise, etc. But all of them include the following: destination information, images, maps, accommodation options, transportation, activities and excursions, dining options, travel tips, and contact information. Study the brochure of the Istanbul package below with its two optional excursions and then create your own brochure.