

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Acknowledgments	11
Introduction	13

PART I: TOWARD LEXICOLOGY

Chapter One: Theoretical Background	21
1.1. Theoretical / Descriptive Linguistics and Linguistic Models	21
1.2. The Structural-Functional Model: An Outline	26
1.3. Descriptive Linguistics and Semantics. The Scope of Meaning	42
Bibliographical References	52
Chapter Two: Introduction to Lexicology.	55
2.1. Goals of Lexicology. Fields of Lexicology	55
2.1.1. Lexical Semantics	57
2.1.2. Lexical Morphology	60
2.1.3. Lexical Phonology	65
2.1.4. Lexical Grammar	69
2.1.5. Lexical Variation.	73
2.1.6. Diachronic Lexical Semantics	77
2.1.7. Lexicography	83
2.2. The Units of Lexicology.	84
2.3. The Organization and Structure of the Lexicon	98
Bibliographical References	102

PART II: STRUCTURAL LEXICAL SEMANTICS

Chapter Three: Nature, Functions, and Perspectives of Lexical Signification.	107
3.1. The Scope of Lexical Semantics: Key Questions	108
3.2. The Symbolic Nature of Lexical Signification.	108
3.3. The Structure of the Lexical Sign: Expression and Content. Lexification	113
3.4. Perspectives on Lexical Signification: Extensional, Intensional, Relational, Conceptual	116
3.5. Functions of Lexical Signification	118
3.5.1. Denotation.	118

3.5.2. Sense	119
3.5.3. Connotation.	125
3.5.4. Reference	127
3.6. Lexical Definition	129
3.6.1. Componential Analysis.	133
3.6.1.1. Lexical Definition: Features: Classemes, Semes, Axioemes	133
3.6.1.2. Definition Entry for Nouns, Adjectives, and Verbs.	135
3.6.2. Further Observations on Lexical Definition	141
3.6.3. Lexical Entry	145
3.6.4. Problems with Componential Analysis	147
Bibliographical References	149
Chapter Four: Lexical Relations. Semasiological Analysis	151
4.1. Types of Lexical Relation. Semasiology, Onomasiology	151
4.1.1. Semasiological Analysis.	154
4.1.2. Onomasiological Analysis	155
4.2. Semasiological (Form-to-Content) Analysis	159
4.2.1. Symbolic Motivation of Lexical Sign.	159
4.2.1.1. Iconic / Echoic Sign: Onomatopoeia	160
4.2.1.2. Arbitrary / Conventional Sign: Consistency, Generality	162
4.3. Polysemy versus Homonymy	164
4.3.1. Polysemy	166
4.3.2. Homonymy. Homophony. Homography	184
4.4. Further Semasiological Issues: Paronymy. Homomorphy	188
Bibliographical References	194
Chapter Five: Onomasiological Analysis (I). Lexical Class and Lexical Field	195
5.1. Categorical Content and Noematic Content	195
5.2. Categorical Content: Ontological Content and Lexical Class.	196
5.2.1. The Category Noun. Sub-classes of Noun	201
5.2.2. The Category Adjective. Sub-classes of Adjective.	205
5.2.3. The Category Verb. Sub-classes of Verb.	207
5.2.4. The Category Adverb	209
5.3. Noematic Content: Lexical Fields	210
5.3.1. Types of Lexical Field: Paradigmatic Set, Taxonomy, Lexical Cluster; Scale, Rank, Cycle.	213
5.4. Onomasiology and Register, Jargon	223
5.5. Onomasiology and Text.	226
Bibliographical References	228

Chapter Six: Onomasiological Analysis (II). Sense Relations and Associative Relations	231
6.1. Logical and Metalogical Entailment.	231
6.2. Sense Relations	233
6.2.1. Synonymy	235
6.2.2. Antonymy	242
6.2.3. Hyponymy	243
6.2.4. Meronymy	246
6.3. Associative Relations	250
Bibliographical References	252
Chapter Seven: Syntagmatic Relations. Multi-word Units.	255
7.1. Collocation	255
7.2. Compositionality and Idiomaticity	258
7.3. Types of Multi-word Unit	261
7.3.1. Set Lexical Expressions. Periphrastic Verb, Delexical Verb, Prepositional Verb, Particle (Phrasal) Verb, Phrasal-prepositional Verb	262
7.3.2. Idiomatic Lexical Expressions. Simile. Holophrase (Idiom). Holosentence (Proverb)	280
Bibliographical References	287
PART III: THE COGNITIVE-SEMANTIC PERSPECTIVE	
Chapter Eight: The Cognitive-Semantic Perspective	291
8.1. Structural Linguistics vs Cognitive Linguistics vs Generative Linguistics	291
8.2. Cognitive-Linguistic Motivations and Processes	293
8.3. Lexical Words, Lexical Concepts, Lexical Schemas	301
8.4. Figurative Thought. Cognitive Models. Meaning Construction	316
8.4.1. Metaphor	316
8.4.2. Metonymy	321
8.5. An Integrated Cognitive-Semantic Model	329
8.6. Language, Thought, Culture	337
Bibliographical References	343
APPENDIX.	345
ACTIVITY: LEXICAL ANALYSIS OF A TEXT (Exercises).	415
List of Bibliographical References.	433